**Speaker: 1 Spain SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Take the necessary measures to ensure that crimes of violence against women are effectively investigated and prosecuted (Spain #1);

Definitively abolish the death penalty in line with the existing de facto moratorium, or at a minimum, reform the Penal Code to reduce the number of offences for which capital punishment may be imposed (Spain #2);

Continue the authorities' efforts to effectively ensure the full inclusion of persons with disabilities, including access to education, employment and healthcare (Spain #3);

Take effective measures to ensure universal and equitable access to safe drinking water and sanitation, especially in rural and remote areas (Spain #4);

**Speaker: 2 Sri Lanka ENGLISH**

Take actions to implement comprehensive measures to hold the parties accountable for forced labour, human trafficking and online scam operations located in the country’s Special Economic Zones (Sri Lanka #1);

Take measures to establish robust trafficking screenings mechanism in high-risk areas, including border zones as it is observed that the country is becoming a destination for transnational human trafficking (Sri Lanka #2);

Take action to improve gender equality across all sectors and address the issues related to gender-based violence, including raising awareness, expanding shelter facilities for protection of girls and women (Sri Lanka #3);

**Speaker: 3 Switzerland FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Ratify without delay the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, conduct investigations impartially, independently, promptly and effectively, and ensure regular and transparent communication with the families concerned (Switzerland #1);

Amend Decree No. 327, the Cybercrime Law and Article 117 of the Penal Code to ensure that restrictions on freedom of expression comply with the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Switzerland #2);

Ensure free, prior and informed consultation with affected communities in all development projects and establish a clear legal framework for compensation and resettlement of displaced persons under the Resettlement and Livelihoods Law (Switzerland #3);

Establish a moratorium on executions and commute existing death sentences (Switzerland #4);

**Speaker: 4 Thailand ENGLISH**

Remain committed to ensure continuity of programmes to promote and protect human rights, in light of its future graduation from the LDC status (Thailand #1);

Continue its efforts to combat human trafficking and transnational crimes, through a human rights-based and victim-centred approach (Thailand #2);

Further enhance women’s access to sexual and reproductive health services (Thailand #3);

Intensify efforts to reduce school dropouts by promoting inclusive education for all children (Thailand #4);

Continue to eliminate gender-based discrimination and violence against women and girls, including by strengthening legal protections, access to justice, and support services (Thailand #5);

Continue its efforts in the clearance of the Confirmed Hazardous Areas, in which necessary assistance to affected communities could be provided (Thailand #6);

**Speaker: 5 Timor-Leste ENGLISH**

Establish a national human rights institution in full compliance with the Paris Principles (Timor-Leste #1);

Consider reducing the number of offences subject to the death penalty, with a view toward its full abolition (Timor-Leste #2);

**Speaker: 6 Togo FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Establish a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Togo #1);

Ratify the two optional protocols to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, including the Protocol to abolish the death penalty (Togo #2);

Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Togo #3);

Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Togo #4);

**Speaker: 7 Türkiye ENGLISH**

Continue legislative reforms and enhance civil-society engagement (Türkiye #1);

Enable further participation of women in decision-making positions (Türkiye #2);

Maintain efforts to provide social services, health services and education for the vulnerable groups, including people with disabilities (Türkiye #3);

**Speaker: 8 Ukraine ENGLISH**

Enhance independent monitoring and complaints mechanisms to ensure the lawfulness of arrest and detention procedures (Ukraine #1);

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Ukraine #2);

Ensure full respect for freedom of expression and media freedom by aligning national legislation with international standards (Ukraine #3);

Establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Ukraine #4);

Institutionalize meaningful engagement with civil society organizations and other civic stakeholders in decision-making procedures at all levels (Ukraine #5);

**Speaker: 9 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ENGLISH**

Take immediate steps to protect and promote civic space, ensuring that all individuals can freely exercise their rights without fear of reprisal (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland #1);

Ensure that development projects respect the rights of affected communities, including noting the principle of free, prior and informed consent (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland #2);

Implement its international obligations under the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, and to collaborate with regional and international partners to address this issue (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland #3);

**Speaker: 10 Uruguay SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Consider reviewing relevant national legislation with a view to eradicating child and early marriage (Uruguay #1);

Guarantee access for women and girls to sexual and reproductive health services across the country (Uruguay #2);

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Uruguay #3);

Intensify efforts to ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Uruguay #4);

**Speaker: 11 Uzbekistan ENGLISH**

Сontinue efforts to improve standards of living, ensure broad access to quality education and health services (Uzbekistan #1);

Intensify efforts to implement the provisions of the National Nutrition Action Plan, which aims primarily to address the issue of malnutrition among women and children (Uzbekistan #2);

**Speaker: 12 Vanuatu ENGLISH**

Continue its efforts to implement measures to protect vulnerable groups, including children and persons with disabilities (Vanuatu #1);

**Speaker: 13 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue with the adoption and review of laws and legal instruments, based on national realities, which enable the strengthening of the promotion, protection, and enjoyment of human rights for the entire population, including the right to development (Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) #1);

**Speaker: 14 Viet Nam ENGLISH**

Integrate the implementation of the SDGs and UPR recommendations into the upcoming 10th National Socio-Economic Development Plan, and strengthen regional and international human rights cooperation (Viet Nam #1);

Enhance the capacity of government officials in human rights promotion and mainstream inclusive policies that support poverty eradication, healthcare access, gender equality, and protection of vulnerable groups, including women, children, and persons with disabilities (Viet Nam #2);

Improve equitable access to education, health, and social services, particularly in rural and remote areas, to raise living standards and ensure sustainable development (Viet Nam #3);

**Speaker: 15 Zimbabwe ENGLISH**

Work on healthcare and education systems that reach its vulnerable communities, especially women, children, people living with disabilities, and those living in remote areas (Zimbabwe #1);

Continue improving the efficiency of existing national institutions and mechanisms that ensure promotion and protection of human rights (Zimbabwe #2);

Promote human rights awareness, especially the rights of vulnerable groups (Zimbabwe #3);

**Speaker: 16 Argentina SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Enact measures to reduce the number of crimes punishable by death penalty, in order to move towards its total abolition (Argentina #1);

**Speaker: 17 Armenia FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Armenia #1);

Ensure respect for the right to peaceful assembly by safeguarding the rights and freedoms of journalists, civil society actors and human rights defenders (Armenia #2);

Consider establishing an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Armenia #3);

**Speaker: 18 Australia ENGLISH**

Create conditions for free press and civil society to grow, including by amending relevant laws, such as Article 65 of the Criminal Code, to uphold the rights to freedom of expression, assembly and association (Australia #1);

Conduct independent, impartial and transparent investigations into all alleged cases of enforced disappearance (Australia #2);

Further reduce the number of crimes punishable by death, including drug offences, and work towards a formal moratorium and ultimately abolition of the death penalty (Australia #3);

**Speaker: 19 Azerbaijan ENGLISH**

Continue efforts to improve good governance and public administration (Azerbaijan #1);

Strengthen the implementation of policies, strategies, and national action plans for persons with disabilities (Azerbaijan #2);

Continue to constructively cooperate with the Human Rights Council and its mechanisms to promote and protect human rights in the country and abroad (Azerbaijan #3);

**Speaker: 20 Bangladesh ENGLISH**

Consider establishing an independent national human rights institution (Bangladesh #1);

Take initiatives to create a more conducive environment for meaningful participation of women and girls in all sectors (Bangladesh #2);

Continue efforts with the international community’s support and assistance in promoting and protecting human rights, particularly the economic, social, and cultural rights of the people of the Lao PDR (Bangladesh #3);

**Speaker: 21 Belarus RUSSIAN**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue the implementation of measures to ensure universal access to justice, including the provision of legal aid to vulnerable segments of the population (Belarus #1);

Continue to work on combating trafficking in persons, including together with regional and international partners, and to strengthen the capacity of the National Steering Committee on Combating Trafficking in Persons (Belarus #2);

Continue measures to improve the welfare of the people and the level of social protection of vulnerable groups (Belarus #3);

**Speaker: 22 Belgium ENGLISH**

Conduct prompt, effective, impartial, thorough, and independent investigations into all cases of intimidation, attacks, disappearance and killings of human rights defenders brought to the attention of the authorities (Belgium #1);

Intensify efforts to eradicate child and early marriage and other forms of gender-based violence against adolescent girls, such as bride kidnapping, trafficking, sexual exploitation, and intimate partner violence (Belgium #2);

Introduce a de jure moratorium on death penalty, pending its abolition, including for drug-related offences; or at least abolish mandatory death penalty and restrict its use only to crimes that meet the threshold of most serious crimes under international human rights law (Belgium #3);

**Speaker: 23 Bhutan ENGLISH**

Continue to strengthen the legal framework related to the environment (Bhutan #1);

Continue to step up its efforts to improve the equitable access to educational opportunities by increasing public investment and improving the recruitment of teachers (Bhutan #2);

**Speaker: 24 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Give continuity to the national action plans for gender equality and the National Action Plan on the Prevention and Elimination of Violence Against Women and Children (Bolivia (Plurinational State of) #1);

Strengthen the implementation of the 2023 Master Plan on the National Land Allocation to ensure food security, by recognizing the land traditionally used by rural communities (Bolivia (Plurinational State of) #2);

Develop strategies to guarantee water and sanitation services, prioritizing access for the most vulnerable populations and in rural areas (Bolivia (Plurinational State of) #3);

**Speaker: 25 Brazil ENGLISH**

Intensify efforts to combat human trafficking, by allocating the necessary resources to the prosecution of existing cases, with a particular focus on women and children, and by dismantling criminal networks (Brazil #1);

Review legislation that is not in line with international human rights standards, especially concerning the rights to privacy, freedom of expression, freedom of association and peaceful assembly (Brazil #2);

**Speaker: 26 Brunei Darussalam ENGLISH**

Further efforts towards poverty alleviation within the framework of the SDGs (Brunei Darussalam #1);

Continue to improve the health status of the Lao people, by strengthening existing programmes to ensure the provision of services that is accessible to all (Brunei Darussalam #2);

**Speaker: 27 Bulgaria ENGLISH**

Make further efforts to implement the pledges made during the high-level event commemorating the 75th anniversary of the adoption of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (Bulgaria #1);

Revise relevant national legislation, update policies and implement effective measures to prevent and eradicate child and early marriages (Bulgaria #2);

**Speaker: 28 Burundi FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue programs to strengthen women's capacities, their economic empowerment, and their promotion in decision-making bodies (Burundi #1);

Continue the fight against forced child labor, forced and early child marriage, as well as human trafficking (Burundi #2);

**Speaker: 29 Cambodia ENGLISH**

Continue to strengthen socio-economic development plans, with a focus on achieving development objectives and improving living standards for all citizens (Cambodia #1);

Continue to strengthen the rule of law and further develop the domestic legal framework to promote and protect human rights, including the advancement of gender equality and women’s empowerment (Cambodia #2);

**Speaker: 30 Canada FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Abolish the death penalty (Canada #1);

Develop and finance a national strategy to combat gender-based violence, as well as child, early and forced marriage, which includes clear responsibilities, enforcement mechanisms, an accountability process and a clear budget (Canada #2);

Conduct credible investigations into all alleged cases of enforced disappearance, including that of Sombath Somphone and other human rights defenders (Canada #3);

Fully implement obligations to respect and guarantee the rights to freedom of expression, freedom of association, and freedom of peaceful assembly, including preventing harassment of human rights defenders (Canada #4);

**Speaker: 31 Chile SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Chile #1);

Extend a standing invitation to all special procedures mandate holders of United Nations to visit the country (Chile #2);

Establish an independent national human rights institution, in accordance with the Paris Principles (Chile #3);

Adopt a comprehensive anti-discrimination law that covers all prohibited grounds of discrimination, including ethnic origin and sexual orientation (Chile #4);

Amend existing laws and regulations in order to promote the exercise of freedom of expression, including online, without fear of sanctions or reprisals (Chile #5);

**Speaker: 32 China CHINESE**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue implementing the national socio-economic development plan, promote sustainable socio-economic development, redouble poverty alleviation efforts and enhance people's well-being (China #1);

Further strengthen the social security system and ensure access to basic healthcare and quality education (China #2);

Strengthen disaster prevention and mitigation capacities and reduce the impact of climate change and natural disasters (China #3);

Continue implementing policies and initiatives aimed at protecting the rights of specific groups such as women, children, persons with disabilities, refugees, and migrants, and combat human trafficking and other crimes (China #4);

**Speaker: 33 Colombia SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and criminalize enforced disappearance, in accordance with international standards (Colombia #1);

Establish an independent national human rights institution, in accordance with the Paris Principles (Colombia #2);

Reduce the number of crimes punishable by death penalty, with a view to its complete abolition (Colombia #3);

Remove restrictions on the registration and activities of civil society organizations (Colombia #4);

Make the necessary legal amendments to criminalize all forms of gender-based violence against women and adopt a definition of rape based on the absence of consent (Colombia #5);

Take appropriate measures to ensure migrants have access to healthcare and health insurance plans, facilitating legal and linguistic aspects (Colombia #6);

**Speaker: 34 Costa Rica SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and ensure impartial and thorough investigations into this matter (Costa Rica #1);

Remove restrictions that hinder freedom of expression and the work of independent media such as Article 23 of the Constitution and Decree No. 238/GOV on Associations of 2017, and ensure a safe environment free from intimidation, harassment, threats or reprisals for journalists, human rights defenders and individuals exercising their right to express opinions and associate peacefully (Costa Rica #2);

Combat trafficking in persons, by improving victim identification procedures, increasing cross-border cooperation, ensuring adequate protection and rehabilitation services for survivors, and combating impunity for traffickers (Costa Rica #3);

**Speaker: 35 Côte d'Ivoire FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Ratify the International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (Côte d'Ivoire #1);

Establish a national human rights institution, in compliance with the Paris Principles (Côte d'Ivoire #2);

**Speaker: 36 Cuba SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Consider incorporating the accepted recommendations into the tenth National Socio-Economic Development Plan 2026-2030 and other national strategies and plans (Cuba #1);

Continue strengthening human rights training for public officials (Cuba #2);

Continue consolidating regional and international cooperation and technical assistance in the field of human rights (Cuba #3);

**Speaker: 37 Cyprus ENGLISH**

Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, as well as the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Cyprus #1);

Consider adopting comprehensive antidiscrimination legislation that includes discrimination based on gender and sexual orientation, in the public and the private spheres (Cyprus #2);

Intensify efforts to prevent trafficking in persons, allocating additional resources to the identification, investigation and prosecution of all trafficking cases, with a particular focus on women and children (Cyprus #3);

Revise and enforce legislation to eradicate child and early marriage as well as other forms of gender-based violence against adolescent girls, such as bride kidnapping, trafficking, sexual exploitation and intimate partner violence (Cyprus #4);

**Speaker: 38 Czechia ENGLISH**

Guarantee the full enjoyment of the freedom of opinion and expression, right of association and peaceful assembly and right to privacy, offline as well as online (Czechia #1);

Ratify and implement the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Czechia #2);

Refrain from all forms of reprisals, including enforced disappearances (Czechia #3);

Take concrete steps to combat gender-based violence and discrimination and to improve access of women and girls to labour market and education (Czechia #4);

Enforce relevant national legislation to eradicate child and early marriage (Czechia #5);

Reduce the number of death penalty offences with a view of a complete abolition of the death penalty (Czechia #6);

**Speaker: 39 Democratic People's Republic of Korea ENGLISH**

Continue to further strengthen the national health system and ensure full and effective implementation of laws, national strategies and action plans related to maternal and child healthcare (Democratic People's Republic of Korea #1);

Continue and strengthen efforts to eradicate poverty and promote access to education for all citizens, especially in rural and remote areas (Democratic People's Republic of Korea #2);

**Speaker: 40 Denmark ENGLISH**

Ensure the right to presumption of innocence, effective legal representation and fair trials, in accordance with the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Denmark #1);

Improve conditions in detention centres, including access to legal representation, medical care and food, in compliance with the UN Standard Minimum Rules on the Treatment of Prisoners (the so-called Nelson Mandela rules) (Denmark #2);

Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Denmark #3);

**Speaker: 41 Egypt ARABIC**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue to implement national programs to combat poverty and promote economic and social development for all segments of society, especially the most needy groups, especially in rural areas (Egypt #1);

Complete programs to strengthen the national health system, including comprehensive health care services for women and children (Egypt #2);

Continue national efforts to ensure gender equality and empower women in leadership positions and decision-making circles (Egypt #3);

**Speaker: 42 Eritrea ENGLISH**

Continue efforts to build on this success and to reach those communities still in need (Eritrea #1);

Further efforts to address remaining challenges in the health sector, especially in ensuring that rural areas are fully included in these important initiatives (Eritrea #2);

**Speaker: 43 Estonia ENGLISH**

Adopt comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation in accordance with international human rights standards (Estonia #1);

Implement concrete actions and allocate adequate resources to improve maternal and child health outcomes (Estonia #2);

Guarantee unhindered access to domestic and foreign media for all, both online and offline (Estonia #3);

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Estonia #4);

**Speaker: 44 Ethiopia ENGLISH**

Continue to expand investment in educational infrastructure and resources to enhance educational quality and promote inclusivity (Ethiopia #1);

Continue strengthening healthcare system, particularly by enhancing resources for maternal and child health programs (Ethiopia #2);

**Speaker: 45 Equatorial Guinea SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue to strengthen the integration of women in all aspects of the world of work (Equatorial Guinea #1);

Combat violence against women and girls (Equatorial Guinea #2);

Facilitate access to health and education for vulnerable groups (Equatorial Guinea #3);

**Speaker: 46 France FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Establish a moratorium on the death penalty with a view to its definitive abolition (France #1);

Ensure the effective implementation of existing regulations to combat forced labour, including that of women, and child labour and to combat forced marriages (France #2);

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (France #3);

**Speaker: 47 Gambia ENGLISH**

Establish a national human rights institution in line with the Paris principles (Gambia #1);

Establish a comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation encompassing all prohibited grounds of discrimination in line with international human rights obligations (Gambia #2);

Ratify the international convention for the protection of all persons from enforced disappearances and take further measures to align national legislation with the convention (Gambia #3);

Enhance efforts to combat child labor and trafficking including by strengthening child protection systems and improving enforcement of existing laws (Gambia #4);

**Speaker: 48 Georgia ENGLISH**

Continue measures aimed at effective implementation of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Georgia #1);

Actively continue the improvement of existing national human rights mechanisms with the aim to establish NHRI based on the Paris Principles (Georgia #2);

**Speaker: 49 Germany ENGLISH**

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearances (Germany #1);

Establish a central system for the protection of victims of human trafficking, including, among other things, the dissemination of information prior to migration and the creation of contact points offering assistance for reintegration after return (Germany #2);

Adopt a law on administrative procedures, which provides for the establishment of an administrative jurisdiction (Germany #3);

**Speaker: 50 Iceland ENGLISH**

Abolish the death penalty and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Iceland #1);

Repeal all provisions in the Penal Code that discriminate against women (Iceland #2);

Ensure access to sexual and reproductive health services (Iceland #3);

Decriminalize and legalize abortion (Iceland #4);

Adopt a consent-based definition of rape that applies to all persons without discrimination (Iceland #5);

Criminalize marital rape (Iceland #6);

Introduce a transparent administrative self-identification process for legal gender recognition free from intrusive requirements (Iceland #7);

Develop and enforce comprehensive legislation that criminalizes all forms of discrimination against persons of diverse SOGIESC (Iceland #8);

**Speaker: 51 India ENGLISH**

Continue efforts to provide improved healthcare access to persons with disabilities (India #1);

Continue efforts to combat gender-based discrimination (India #2);

Continue efforts to improve access to quality education, especially in rural areas (India #3);

**Speaker: 52 Indonesia ENGLISH**

Redouble efforts to advance the right to development by effectively implementing the Master Plan on National Land Allocation, aiming to reduce the development gap between urban and rural areas, and promote sustainable natural resource management (Indonesia #1);

Continue implementing the National Action Plan on Combating Human Trafficking (2021–2025), focusing on raising public awareness and strengthening prevention efforts (Indonesia #2);

Strengthen efforts to promote human rights education and awareness among government officials, business actors, the media, and youth (Indonesia #3);

**Speaker: 53 Iran (Islamic Republic of) ENGLISH**

Continue its endeavors in combatting human trafficking especially through enhancing regional cooperation (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #1);

Further explore south- south cooperation in the process of graduation from LDC status; especially, those collective affairs related to realization of the right to development (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #2);

Ensure the full implementation of the 7 health-related laws adopted Since 2021 to fully realize the right to health for all citizens especially those in rural areas (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #3);

**Speaker: 54 Iraq ARABIC**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Accede to the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Iraq #1);

Make more efforts to improve the conditions of persons with disabilities, especially in the work environment (Iraq #2);

**Speaker: 55 Ireland ENGLISH**

Create a safe and enabling environment for civil society actors by repealing or amending Decree No. 238 on Associations and refraining from initiating criminal proceedings against individuals for the peaceful exercise of their human rights (Ireland #1);

Ensure prompt, impartial and thorough investigations into all the allegations of intimidation and violence against human rights defenders (Ireland #2);

Establish a formal moratorium on executions and ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Ireland #3);

**Speaker: 56 Japan ENGLISH**

Promote women’s and girls’ rights by increasing their access to health services and education, preventing violence against them, and forbidding forced marriage (Japan #1);

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and continue to make efforts to address the case of the missing human rights defender, referred to in the document prepared by OHCHR (Japan #2);

**Speaker: 57 Jordan ARABIC**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue the implementation of the National Action Plan to Combat Human Trafficking for the period 2021- 2025 (Jordan #1);

Continue supporting the National Strategy for Disaster Risk Reduction for the period 2021- 2030 aiming at, among other things, strengthening the disaster prevention system, risk reduction, and preparedness and response (Jordan #2);

**Speaker: 58 Kuwait ARABIC**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue efforts to protect women and girls from all forms of violence, by strengthening prevention and protection mechanisms, and building the capacity of stakeholders (Kuwait #1);

Encourage community awareness about the importance of gender equality, and strengthen the role of the family and school in establishing a culture of respect for rights from an early age (Kuwait #2);

**Speaker: 59 Latvia ENGLISH**

Establish an independent national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Latvia #1);

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Latvia #2);

Promote and protect freedom of expression and safe and secure environment for civil society and to prevent acts of intimidation and harassment against human rights defenders, civil activists, journalists and media workers (Latvia #3);

Extend a standing invitation to all special procedures mandate holders of the Human Rights Council (Latvia #4);

**Speaker: 60 Lebanon FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue its efforts to combat human trafficking and all forms of violence, particularly against women and children (Lebanon #1);

Review national legislation to bring it into line with the provisions of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Lebanon #2);

Promote the participation of women at all levels of political life (Lebanon #3);

**Speaker: 61 Lesotho ENGLISH**

Bolster measures to provide free or reduced-fee legal aid to vulnerable populations, to enable access to justice for all persons (Lesotho #1);

Take steps to ensure the right to a fair trial for all, which includes enabling those accused of crimes to receive independent and competent legal representation (Lesotho #2);

Strengthen child protection systems and intensify efforts to eradicate child marriage (Lesotho #3);

**Speaker: 62 Luxembourg FRENCH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Ensure that the social impact of major infrastructure development projects is meaningfully considered, in line with the United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (Luxembourg #1);

Guarantee the effective exercise of freedom of expression, assembly and association, including online, by reviewing legislation to avoid obstacles to the work of NGOs and human rights defenders, and to involve them as partners in the implementation of these freedoms (Luxembourg #2);

Abolish the death penalty once and for all (Luxembourg #3);

Issue a standing invitation to all special procedures and respond to unanswered visit requests (Luxembourg #4);

**Speaker: 63 Malawi ENGLISH**

Consider ratifying International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Malawi #1);

Continue with efforts to ensure the protection of rights of minority groups (Malawi #2);

Consider issuing a standing invitation to all United Nations Special Procedure mandate holders, ensuring they have unhindered access to all areas of the country (Malawi #3);

**Speaker: 64 Malaysia ENGLISH**

Ensure that the constitutional amendment process remains transparent, inclusive and participatory across all segments of society (Malaysia #1);

Enhance regional cooperation and data sharing to address cross-border trafficking, job scams and money-laundering (Malaysia #2);

Scale up support for community livelihood and nutrition initiatives to ensure equitable development and resilience among vulnerable populations (Malaysia #3);

**Speaker: 65 Maldives ENGLISH**

Take effective action to strengthen implementation of anti-trafficking legislation and allocate resources to the identification, investigation and prosecution of cases of trafficking, with a particular focus on women and children (Maldives #1);

Increase investments in climate-resilient water, sanitation and hygiene services, prioritizing access for the most vulnerable populations (Maldives #2);

**Speaker: 66 Malta ENGLISH**

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Malta #1);

Ratify the First and Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty and the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Malta #2);

Enact Constitutional and Legislative changes to fully incorporate the prohibition of gender-based discrimination in all applicable laws (Malta #3);

**Speaker: 67 Marshall Islands ENGLISH**

Consider establishing an official moratorium on the application of the death penalty, with a view to its complete abolition (Marshall Islands #1);

Continue to advance the rights of women, including by considering the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Marshall Islands #2);

Adopt human rights-based and gender-responsive approaches in environmental, climate change and disaster risk reduction policies (Marshall Islands #3);

**Speaker: 68 Mauritius ENGLISH**

Continue its efforts to put in place adequate policies and make appropriate budgetary allocations to ensure that universal health coverage, in particular for those in rural areas (Mauritius #1);

Continue its efforts to enhancing support for students from vulnerable groups with a view to improving access to education (Mauritius #2);

**Speaker: 69 Mexico SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Strengthen the human rights-based and disability-sensitive approach in programs for the recovery of agricultural lands previously contaminated by unexploded ordnance, as well as in Victim Assistance services, especially in remote areas (Mexico #1);

Allow UN access to Xaisomboun, and guarantee economic, social and cultural rights to the Khmu and Hmongh, including Hmong ChaoFa, ensuring that development projects respect constitutional obligations of equality, non-discrimination, freedom of movement, and the provisions of free, prior and informed consent and fair compensation for resettlement (Mexico #2);

Review the national family planning program and conduct a study to identify and address existing gaps, to improve maternal and child health and prevent teenage pregnancies, especially in remote areas (Mexico #3);

**Speaker: 70 Mongolia ENGLISH**

Step up the fight against trafficking in persons, with a particular focus on women and children, and ensure access to services for survivors (Mongolia #1);

Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Mongolia #2);

Ensure that its courts effectively apply international human rights instruments in individual cases (Mongolia #3);

Step up efforts to improve the understanding and knowledge of human rights among law enforcement officials, including judges, prosecutors, and lawyers, and conduct regular training in this field (Mongolia #4);

**Speaker: 71 Montenegro ENGLISH**

Institute an official moratorium on executions, and commute existing death sentences to terms of imprisonment, with a view to abolishing it for all offences (Montenegro #1);

Amend the Labor Law and other legislation to address sexual harassment in employment and in all workplace contexts (Montenegro #2);

**Speaker: 72 Morocco ENGLISH**

Establish a national human rights institution with an explicit mandate and necessary means, in line with the Paris Principles (Morocco #1);

Maintain the existing efforts to ensure the adoption of strategies to strengthen the right to education, particularly for girls (Morocco #2);

**Speaker: 73 Namibia ENGLISH**

Consider establishing a national human rights institution in compliance with the Paris Principles (Namibia #1);

Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (Namibia #2);

Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Namibia #3);

Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Namibia #4);

**Speaker: 74 Nepal ENGLISH**

Set up the measures to enhance access to quality education for all (Nepal #1);

Continue strengthening social protection measures for women, children, people with disabilities and senior citizens (Nepal #2);

Consider establishing a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Nepal #3);

**Speaker: 75 Netherlands (Kingdom of the) ENGLISH**

Ensure the comprehensive protection of human rights defenders and activists from human rights violations, including arbitrary arrest or detention, torture, enforce disappearance, and other judicial harassments and physical or psychological intimidation and codify this in Lao law (Netherlands (Kingdom of the) #1);

Safeguard the right to freedom of expression by repealing or amending ambiguous laws, such as the 2015 cybercrime law and articles 110 on acts of betrayal towards the nation and 117 on propaganda against the State of the Penal Code (Netherlands (Kingdom of the) #2);

**Speaker: 76 New Zealand ENGLISH**

Continue to strengthen its education system to ensure inclusive and equitable education opportunities for all, including addressing the teacher shortages and improving school facilities (New Zealand #1);

Review and amend legislation and practices relating to freedom of expression and assembly to fully enable the function of Non-Government Organisations and civil society (New Zealand #2);

Legislate for the recognition and protection of Indigenous Peoples in Lao PDR (New Zealand #3);

**Speaker: 77 Oman ARABIC**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue implementing development programs targeting vulnerable and marginalized groups (Oman #1);

Enhance access to justice for all and provide legal aid (Oman #2);

Take further steps to empower women in all fields (Oman #3);

**Speaker: 78 Pakistan ENGLISH**

Continue measures to alleviate poverty, assist affected families graduate from poverty, and uphold their right to development (Pakistan #1);

Maintain the focus on reducing maternal and child mortality, improving nutrition, and ensure access to medicine and medical products at reasonable prices (Pakistan #2);

Further reduce barriers to women’s participation in business and access to credit (Pakistan #3);

**Speaker: 79 Panama SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, and the Arms Trade Treaty (ATT) (Panama #1);

Improve data collection on victims of cluster munitions and unexploded ordnance (UXO) and allocate greater resources to their medical care, rehabilitation and psychological support, and ensure their social and economic inclusion (Panama #2);

Ensure that adolescents, especially girls, have access to quality, comprehensive, age-appropriate information, education and services to make informed decisions about their sexual and reproductive health, prevent unwanted pregnancies, protect themselves against gender-based violence and sexually transmitted infections, and make a safe transition to adulthood, in line with ICPD25 commitments (Panama #3);

**Speaker: 80 Paraguay SPANISH**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Paraguay #1);

Review current legislation to reduce the number of crimes punishable by death, in accordance with Article 6 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Paraguay #2);

Strengthen institutional, regulatory, and policy mechanisms for preventing, combating, and punishing human trafficking and intensify awareness-raising measures, as well as victims' access to justice and support services (Paraguay #3);

Take the necessary measures to eradicate de jure and de facto child and forced marriage (Paraguay #4);

Strengthen the National Human Rights Committee as a national mechanism for implementation, reporting and monitoring of recommendations, considering the possibility of receiving cooperation for this purpose (Paraguay #5);

**Speaker: 81 Philippines ENGLISH**

Continue to endeavor aligning domestic legal and policy frameworks with international human rights standards and obligations, including by establishing an independent national human rights institution (Philippines #1);

Sustain redoubled efforts aimed at combating gender-based violence and discrimination and women empowerment through intensified human rights education and training among other measures (Philippines #2);

Strengthen efforts to combat human trafficking, including of foreign nationals, by training law enforcement officers, prosecuting traffickers, assisting victims and enhancing international cooperation (Philippines #3);

**Speaker: 82 Portugal ENGLISH**

Ratify the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Portugal #1);

Take effective measures to fully abide by its obligations to protect the rights of persons with disabilities, by incorporating them in the forthcoming 10th National Socioeconomic Development Plan and amending legislation that restricts the rights of persons with disabilities to participate in political life, including their right to vote (Portugal #2);

Guarantee the realization of labour rights, by ensuring adequate working conditions for all and the right to form trade unions, with full independence (Portugal #3);

**Speaker: 83 Qatar ARABIC**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Establish an independent national human rights institution in accordance with the Paris Principles (Qatar #1);

Continue efforts to combat trafficking in persons and allocate more resources to identifying, investigating, and prosecuting trafficking cases, with a particular focus on women and children (Qatar #2);

Facilitate access to quality education for all children, especially girls and children with disabilities from low-income families (Qatar #3);

**Speaker: 84 Republic of Korea ENGLISH**

Continue efforts to expand infrastructure and support services for victims of trafficking, while further strengthening awareness-raising and training initiatives (Republic of Korea #1);

Redouble efforts to promote inclusive and quality healthcare services across the country, with particular focus on women, children, and ethnic minorities (Republic of Korea #2);

Intensify efforts to ensure equitable access to educational opportunities, particularly by supporting vulnerable girls and boys from low-income families and by establishing a digital-based education system (Republic of Korea #3);

**Speaker: 85 Romania ENGLISH**

Adopt legislative measures prohibiting child marriages (Romania #1);

Strengthen the national child protection system by increasing budget allocation, developing professional training programs for social workers and improving service delivery nationwide (Romania #2);

Consider developing a national strategy for inclusive education aimed at addressing socioeconomic difficulties affecting children's enrollment and retention in schools (Romania #3);

**Speaker: 86 Russian Federation RUSSIAN**

**Troika: PLEASE CHECK TRANSLATION WITH DELEGATION**

Continue to take targeted steps to improve national legislation and law enforcement practices with regard to ensuring respect for human rights and freedoms (Russian Federation #1);

**Speaker: 87 Serbia ENGLISH**

Ratify the UNESCO Convention against Discrimination in Education (Serbia #1);

Step up its efforts to decrease dropout rates in both lower and upper secondary schools, including combating violence in educational settings (Serbia #2);

Continue to increase access to health care services to women and girls, including those from ethnic minority groups, both in rural and remote areas (Serbia #3);

**Speaker: 88 Singapore ENGLISH**

Continue to promote the right to health for its people, particularly for women and children (Singapore #1);

Continue in its efforts to combat gender-based violence and to facilitate women's representation in leadership positions (Singapore #2);

**Speaker: 89 Slovenia ENGLISH**

Amend the Law on Preventing and Combating Violence Against Women to include precise legal definitions and to provide for a supportive environment necessary for women to exercise their rights, report crimes and participate in criminal proceedings, including specialised gender units within the police and prosecution systems and assistance of psychological experts (Slovenia #1);

**Speaker: 90 Italy ENGLISH**

Introduce a de jure moratorium on capital executions and consider ratifying the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Italy #1);

Take decisive action to prevent and address trafficking in persons, forced labor and sexual exploitation, particularly when victims are girls and young women (Italy #2);

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and ensure full and impartial investigations into allegations of enforced disappearance (Italy #3);

Enhance the protection of freedom of expression, both online and offline, as well as freedom of association, by ensuring a pluralist and safe working environment for journalists and human rights defenders (Italy #4);