**Speaker: 1 Eswatini ENGLISH**

Ensure that the legal framework guarantees the right to education without discrimination (Eswatini #1);

Effectively investigate, prosecute and punish individuals for acts of trafficking in persons (Eswatini #2);

Include provisions aimed at eradicating discrimination and violence against women and girls in the new Constitution (Eswatini #3);

**Speaker: 2 Ethiopia ENGLISH**

Continue to strengthen the national strategy to combat poverty by expanding social and economic support for the most vulnerable groups, particularly children and rural populations (Ethiopia #1);

Continue to strengthen legislative and institutional mechanisms to guarantee the right to education for all children (Ethiopia #2);

**Speaker: 3 France FRENCH**

Continue the fight against enforced disappearances by ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and by communicating on the progress of investigations related disappearances (France #1);

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (France #2);

Guarantee the safety and respect for the freedoms of journalists and human rights defenders (France #3);

Ensure that perpetrators of gender-based and sexual violence are brought to justice in fair trials (France #4);

Implement the national reconciliation strategy and the law aimed at creating an independent and functional truth and reconciliation commission (France #5);

Adopt an interministerial strategy to limit the environmental and human impacts of mining (France #6);

**Speaker: 4 Gabon FRENCH**

Continue its efforts to combat female genital mutilation (Gabon #1);

Continue its efforts to combat prison overcrowding (Gabon #2);

**Speaker: 5 Gambia ENGLISH**

Reform the independent national human rights institution to bring it in line with the Paris Principles (Gambia #1);

Ratify the remaining core international human rights treaties, particularly the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Gambia #2);

Strengthen measures to address access to education for all children by enshrining the right to education in the Constitution and guaranteeing in law at least nine years of compulsory primary and secondary education (Gambia #3);

Strengthen the promotion and protection of the rights of persons living in mining communities in full compliance with the mining code and the environmental code (Gambia #4);

**Speaker: 6 Georgia FRENCH**

Take further steps to strengthen the protection of people, especially women and children, from trafficking and exploitation, with a focus on prevention and comprehensive support for victims (Georgia #1);

Intensify efforts to establish a national human rights institution in line with the Paris Principles (Georgia #2);

**Speaker: 7 Germany ENGLISH**

Lift restrictive measures on the right to assembly, on private media and to end forced disappearances to allow for free, transparent, and democratic elections (Germany #1);

Oblige private and public mining companies to develop plans for the rehabilitation of areas affected by mining, in inclusive and transparent consultations with local communities and to monitor its implementation (Germany #2);

Foster gender equality by effectively reducing child marriages and illiteracy (Germany #3);

Combat gender-based violence, especially by following up on commitments to eradicate female genital mutilation (Germany #4);

**Speaker: 8 Ghana ENGLISH**

Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Ghana #1);

Carry out awareness-raising campaigns to combat stereotypes about individuals and groups at risk of discrimination, such as persons living with HIV and persons with albinism (Ghana #2);

**Speaker: 9 Holy See ENGLISH**

Address the emerging phenomenon of discrimination against Christians by ensuring equal access to land, burial grounds and housing including the fair renewal of leases and by curbing funding based on anti-Christian conditions which threatens the historic peaceful coexistence between Muslims and Christians (Holy See #1);

Prevent abuses related to exploitation and displacement in the mining sector while balancing economic development with community welfare and respect for the environment (Holy See #2);

Continue to improve prison infrastructure with a focus on separating minors from adults and address the widespread problem of long pretrial detention (Holy See #3);

Ensure due process for all and continue investigations into cases of missing persons (Holy See #4);

Support the safe reintegration and political participation of exiled opponents (Holy See #5);

**Speaker: 10 Iceland ENGLISH**

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Iceland #1);

Protect and promote SRHR and ensure access to sexual and reproductive health services (Iceland #2);

Eradicate female genital mutilation (Iceland #3);

Legalize abortion in all circumstances (Iceland #4);

Criminalize marital rape (Iceland #5);

Ensure that all forms of sexual violence are effectively prosecuted (Iceland #6);

Repeal article 274 of the Criminal Code and legalize same-sex relations between consenting adults (Iceland #7);

Criminalizes all forms of discrimination against persons of diverse SOGIESC (Iceland #8);

**Speaker: 11 Indonesia ENGLISH**

Strengthen efforts to reduce poverty as well as maternal and infant mortality particularly in rural areas, including by aligning with the Sustainable Development Goals (Indonesia #1);

Enhance healthcare infrastructure and services, including through the deployment of mobile health teams to rural and mining areas, and improve the training and availability of medical personnel (Indonesia #2);

Improve detention conditions by ensuring the separation of detainees by age and sex and by providing adequate hygiene facilities for women and children (Indonesia #3);

**Speaker: 12 Iran (Islamic Republic of) ENGLISH**

Continue to combat poverty, including by adopting specific measures targeting rural areas, women, and children (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #1);

Redouble efforts to reduce the rates of unemployment by adopting strategies with action plans that include specific objectives and identify the financial and technical resources required for their implementation (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #2);

Take measures to ensure access to safe drinking water and sanitation for those living in rural areas (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #3);

Prioritize increasing investment in education, particularly in rural and marginalized areas where disparities may prevail more (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #4);

Take all appropriate measures to combat maternal and infant mortality (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #5);

Strengthen national initiatives aimed at promoting the standard of living and advancing women's empowerment in the country (Iran (Islamic Republic of) #6);

**Speaker: 13 Iraq ARABIC**

Make further efforts to combat poverty and improve the conditions of the most vulnerable populations, especially in rural areas (Iraq #1);

Strengthen efforts to combat trafficking in persons (Iraq #2);

**Speaker: 14 Ireland ENGLISH**

Enforce the existing ban on FGM and address the cultural beliefs and social norms that underpin the practice (Ireland #1);

Lift the general ban on demonstrations and guarantee the exercise of the right to freedoms of assembly and expression for all citizens (Ireland #2);

Take all necessary steps to hold free, fair and transparent elections this year (Ireland #3);

**Speaker: 15 Japan ENGLISH**

Ensure that its citizens’ right to participate in public affairs is duly respected and protected during the process of the transition to civilian rule (Japan #1);

Continue to protect and promote the right to health for all persons, by promoting universal health coverage (Japan #2);

Continue to protect and promote women’s rights, through combatting violence against women and girls (Japan #3);

Take the necessary measures to ensure the protection of human rights under the UNGPs, in the context of the development of the Simandou project (Japan #4);

**Speaker: 16 Jordan ARABIC**

Continue to promote the integration of the issues of persons with disabilities into all national development plans, ensuring their effective participation in decision-making processes (Jordan #1);

Continue to promote women's rights and combat all forms of violence, including through awareness-raising campaigns (Jordan #2);

**Speaker: 17 Latvia ENGLISH**

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights with aim of abolishing the death penalty (Latvia #1);

Fully uphold the rights to peaceful assembly, association and freedom of expression online and offline (Latvia #2);

Take measures to effectively prevent all forms of discrimination against women and girls (Latvia #3);

Consider extending a standing invitation to special procedures mandate holders of the Human Rights Council (Latvia #4);

**Speaker: 18 Lesotho ENGLISH**

Continue implementing initiatives to increase the proportion of women in higher education, as well as in technical and vocational training programs (Lesotho #1);

Bolster efforts to prevent all forms of violence and discrimination against persons with albinism in the country (Lesotho #2);

Undertake actions to strengthen the independence, impartiality, and transparency of the judicial system (Lesotho #3);

**Speaker: 19 Madagascar FRENCH**

Finalize the ratification of the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Madagascar #1);

Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Madagascar #2);

Increase the budget allocated to health and education (Madagascar #3);

**Speaker: 20 Malawi ENGLISH**

Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Malawi #1);

Continue with all efforts to promote gender equality (Malawi #2);

Continue cooperating with UN Human rights mechanisms (Malawi #3);

**Speaker: 21 Malaysia ENGLISH**

Strengthen judicial mechanisms to ensure systematic investigations into human rights violations by defence and security forces (Malaysia #1);

Expand the application of electronic database to support reporting and protection mechanisms for gender-based violence (Malaysia #2);

Undertake effective implementation of policies towards decent and affordable housing for all (Malaysia #3);

**Speaker: 22 Maldives ENGLISH**

Implement targeted programs for youth and women, particularly in rural and informal sectors with an emphasis on vocational training and local entrepreneurship (Maldives #1);

Continue efforts to ensure equitable access to safe drinking water and sanitation by investing in infrastructure development and sustainable water management systems (Maldives #2);

**Speaker: 23 Mali FRENCH**

Strengthen access to drinking water especially in rural areas (Mali #1);

Strengthen access and quality of the health system to better combat maternal and infant mortality (Mali #2);

Invest primarily in education particularly in rural areas where disparities are most pronounced (Mali #3);

**Speaker: 24 Marshall Islands ENGLISH**

Ensure the upholding of international standards to create conditions for free democratic and transparent elections (Marshall Islands #1);

Continue to advance the rights of women including by ratifying the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Marshall Islands #2);

Adopt human rights-based and gender responsive approaches in environmental climate change and disaster risk reduction policies (Marshall Islands #3);

Issue a standing invitation to accept visits by all human rights special procedures (Marshall Islands #4);

**Speaker: 25 Mauritania ARABIC**

Work towards the fulfillment of its human rights commitments in accordance with the recommendations of the National Committee for the Universal Periodic Review (Mauritania #1);

**Speaker: 26 Mauritius FRENCH**

Take the necessary measures to ensure twelve years of free primary and secondary education, as recommended by UNESCO (Mauritius #1);

Take the necessary measures to prevent any form of discrimination against girls in education (Mauritius #2);

**Speaker: 27 Mexico SPANISH**

Guarantee the protection of democratic space by enforcing freedom of expression, association and peaceful assembly, and establish legal protections for human rights defenders (Mexico #1);

Combat gender-based violence, and guarantee access to justice and care for victims of domestic violence, female genital mutilation, early or forced marriage and rape (Mexico #2);

Decriminalize consensual same-sex relations, and ensure legal protection and non-discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity or expression (Mexico #3);

Respect the principle of free, prior and informed consent of communities impacted by mining projects (Mexico #4);

**Speaker: 28 Montenegro ENGLISH**

Lift the general ban on demonstrations from 13 May 2022, and guarantee and ensure respect for the right to peaceful assembly as provided for by the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights to which Guinea is a state party (Montenegro #1);

Ensure effective and impartial investigation of cases of violence against women and female genital mutilation, as well as the prosecution of perpetrators and access to reparation for victims (Montenegro #2);

**Speaker: 29 Morocco FRENCH**

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Morocco #1);

Continue to strengthen the capacities of the national mechanism for implementation, reporting and follow-up   (Morocco #2);

Accelerate the efforts to provide a better living environment for persons deprived of their liberty, in particular through the implementation of the programme for the construction, renovation and extension of detention centers (Morocco #3);

Continue initiatives to promote the right to a clean, healthy and sustainable environment (Morocco #4);

**Speaker: 30 Namibia ENGLISH**

Intensify efforts to combat migrant smuggling and trafficking of women and children (Namibia #1);

Continue to take measures to effectively prevent all forms of discrimination against women and girls, including in relation to access to property, employment and education (Namibia #2);

Consider ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Namibia #3);

Consider acceding to the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Namibia #4);

**Speaker: 31 Nepal ENGLISH**

Step up efforts to combat gender-based violence, and to increase women’s representation in the decision-making bodies (Nepal #1);

Scale up efforts to enhance the access to quality education for all, especially those living in rural areas (Nepal #2);

Redouble efforts to protect environment and mitigate the impacts of climate change (Nepal #3);

**Speaker: 32 Netherlands (Kingdom of the) ENGLISH**

Protect freedom of expression in civil society in order to ensure an inclusive transition process (Netherlands (Kingdom of the) #1);

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Netherlands (Kingdom of the) #2);

**Speaker: 33 Oman ARABIC**

Strengthen strategies aimed at achieving equitable access to education in rural areas (Oman #1);

Continue efforts to support women's empowerment and enhance their leadership role in economic activities (Oman #2);

Develop vocational training centers aimed at rehabilitating and integrating persons with disabilities into development programs (Oman #3);

**Speaker: 34 Panama SPANISH**

Increase public investment in protection services and comprehensive care for women and girls who are victims of sexual violence and harmful practices, particularly rape, female genital mutilation and child marriage (Panama #1);

Integrate the climate action and the prevention of environmental degradation as a priority in national and sectoral plans, policies and strategies, ensuring that special attention is paid to the needs of children and women (Panama #2);

Continue actions and initiatives to strengthen activities aimed at protecting persons with albinism and people living with HIV/AIDS, including awareness-raising campaigns to combat stereotypes affecting them (Panama #3);

**Speaker: 35 Philippines ENGLISH**

Step up efforts to effectively address persistent discrimination against women and girls and promote equitable access to economic opportunities and education, in line with Guinea’s international obligations (Philippines #1);

Enhance measures to combat child labour by effectively enforcing existing laws and expanding support services for affected children (Philippines #2);

Conduct comprehensive awareness-raising campaigns to combat violence against women, including female genital mutilation, and ensure prompt and impartial investigations into such cases to hold perpetrators accountable (Philippines #3);

**Speaker: 36 Portugal ENGLISH**

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty  (Portugal #1);

Ensure that the rights to freedom of expression, peaceful assembly and association are duly respected and protected (Portugal #2);

Guarantee the implementation of legislation to combat and eliminate violence against women, including female genital mutilation (Portugal #3);

**Speaker: 37 Russian Federation RUSSIAN**

Continue to take effective steps to improve the functioning of the judicial and penitentiary systems (Russian Federation #1);

Take effective measures to protect the rights of persons with albinism (Russian Federation #2);

Continue to take targeted steps to improve national legislation on the promotion and protection of human rights and freedoms (Russian Federation #3);

**Speaker: 38 Rwanda ENGLISH**

Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Rwanda #1);

Accede to the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (Rwanda #2);

Put in place policies aimed at protecting and promoting the rights of person with disabilities (Rwanda #3);

**Speaker: 39 Saudi Arabia ARABIC**

Continue national endeavours to enhance women's participation in public life and expand opportunities for them (Saudi Arabia #1);

Continue efforts to improve the quality of education and ensure the sustainability of programs that contribute to enhancing access to education (Saudi Arabia #2);

**Speaker: 40 Senegal FRENCH**

Finalize the ratification process of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Senegal #1);

Consider reforming the NHRI in accordance with the Paris Principles (Senegal #2);

**Speaker: 41 Serbia ENGLISH**

Step up the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment as well as the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Serbia #1);

Reform the independent national human rights institution so they fully comply with the Paris Principles (Serbia #2);

**Speaker: 42 Sierra Leone ENGLISH**

Continue to strengthen the right to education, in particular for children who are marginalised and for those who live in remote areas of the country (Sierra Leone #1);

Consider adopting innovative mechanisms to ensure long-term sustainable financing of the education sector (Sierra Leone #2);

Take concrete measures to remove barriers to access and completion of education for all children (Sierra Leone #3);

**Speaker: 43 Singapore ENGLISH**

Continue its efforts to raise living standards, promote employment, improve infrastructure, and combat poverty, particularly in rural areas (Singapore #1);

Continue its efforts to reduce discrimination of persons with disabilities and integrate them into society (Singapore #2);

**Speaker: 44 Slovenia ENGLISH**

Step up education and awareness-raising campaigns on the health consequences of child marriage, negative consequences of female genital mutilations and other harmful practices (Slovenia #1);

Decriminalize consensual same-sex sexual activities between adults (Slovenia #2);

**Speaker: 45 South Africa ENGLISH**

Adopt a comprehensive anti-discrimination law, prohibiting all direct and indirect discrimination (South Africa #1);

Enact the implementing regulations on the promotion and protection of the rights of persons with albinism (South Africa #2);

Strengthen the implementation of the national strategy to combat female genital mutilation (South Africa #3);

Set the specific date for the elections as soon as possible and ensure that the transition process is conducted in full compliance with the requirements set out in the African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance (South Africa #4);

**Speaker: 46 South Sudan ENGLISH**

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (South Sudan #1);

Take urgent measures to reduce the high dropout rate in primary and secondary schools, in particular among girls (South Sudan #2);

Continue to take measures to effectively prevent all forms of discrimination against women and girls, including in relation to access to property, employment and education (South Sudan #3);

**Speaker: 47 Spain SPANISH**

Guarantee the full exercise of the right to freedom of expression, press, peaceful assembly, association and of political participation, among others, by repealing the general prohibition decree on demonstrations of May 2022 and by allowing free activity without undue restrictions of traditional and digital media, and of political parties (Spain #1);

Ensure a safe and enabling environment that allows journalists, opponents and human rights defenders to carry out their legitimate work without fear of arbitrary detention and other violations of their rights (Spain #2);

Take the necessary measures to strengthen the fight against gender-based violence, female genital mutilation yet welcoming the advancements made, and children's marriage, among others, adopting a comprehensive law on violence against women, intensifying awareness-raising campaigns against harmful practices, and combating impunity in all these areas (Spain #3);

Decriminalize consensual same-sex sexual relations and prevent and combat discrimination and violence against LGBTI people (Spain #4);

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Spain #5);

**Speaker: 48 Togo FRENCH**

Continue efforts to implement the national strategy to combat female genital mutilation (Togo #1);

Strengthen the capacities of the defence and security forces in the respect of human rights in the exercise of their functions (Togo #2);

Conduct awareness-raising campaigns to combat stereotypes affecting individuals and groups who are victims of discrimination such as people living with HIV and people with albinism (Togo #3);

**Speaker: 49 Tunisia ARABIC**

Continue efforts to enhance health care, especially for women and children (Tunisia #1);

Continue efforts to promote the right to education, especially in rural areas (Tunisia #2);

**Speaker: 50 Türkiye FRENCH**

Continue its efforts to consolidate democratic institutions, guarantee equitable access to justice for all citizens and fully promote economic, social and cultural rights (Türkiye #1);

Step up the fight against violence against women and harmful practices and promote women's active participation in public life (Türkiye #2);

Step up the protection of children's rights with particular attention to access to education and prevention of abuse (Türkiye #3);

Continue efforts to combat impunity and guarantee the independence of the judiciary (Türkiye #4);

**Speaker: 51 Ukraine ENGLISH**

Intensify ongoing efforts for ratifying the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance and the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Ukraine #1);

Enforce national legislation on the minimum legal age for marriage (Ukraine #2);

Take all necessary measures to combat all forms of intolerance and discrimination (Ukraine #3);

**Speaker: 52 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ENGLISH**

Ensure electoral processes in 2025 are credible including during September's referendum on the constitution and local legislative and presidential elections (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland #1);

Promote freedom of expression by decriminalising defamation, lifting the ban on private media channels and allowing peaceful public demonstrations (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland #2);

Take urgent action to tackle corruption in the judiciary and public administration upholding due process in line with international standards (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland #3);

**Speaker: 53 United Republic of Tanzania ENGLISH**

**DID NOT MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS**

**Speaker: 54 Uruguay SPANISH**

Redouble efforts to improve the protection of refugees and asylum-seekers and facilitate their access to durable solutions, in particular through the adoption of decrees for the implementation of the 2018 asylum law (Uruguay #1);

Consider adopting a comprehensive law prohibiting discrimination on any grounds, including those related to sexual and gender orientation (Uruguay #2);

Guarantee the exercise of the rights to freedom of expression and opinion and ensure that journalists carry out their activities, in accordance with international human rights law (Uruguay #3);

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Uruguay #4);

**Speaker: 55 Vanuatu ENGLISH**

Continue its efforts on ensuring birth registration remains accessible to everyone, including the rural and marginalised populations (Vanuatu #1);

**Speaker: 56 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) SPANISH**

Continue with the adoption of laws and legal instruments to strengthen the promotion, protection and enjoyment of human rights of all the population, including the right to development (Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) #1);

Strengthen the work of the National Center for Disaster and Environmental Emergency Management and its 2024-2030 national strategy (Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) #2);

Expand the actions already undertaken for the construction and allocation of affordable social housing for the entire population, prioritizing the most vulnerable groups (Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) #3);

**Speaker: 57 Viet Nam FRENCH**

Intensify efforts to reduce the poverty rate, particularly among women and children in rural areas (Viet Nam #1);

Pursue initiatives to strengthen the integration of young people and women into the labour market, in particular through vocational training programmes (Viet Nam #2);

**Speaker: 58 Zambia ENGLISH**

Adopt legislation that guarantees at least 12 years of free primary and secondary education of which the first nine years should be compulsory (Zambia #1);

Take all measures to lower maternal and infant mortality rates for women and children in rural areas (Zambia #2);

**Speaker: 59 Zimbabwe ENGLISH**

Safeguard the strengthening and implementation of institutional and judicial reforms (Zimbabwe #1);

Continue strengthening the implementation of national legislation on empowering women, children and people living with disabilities (Zimbabwe #2);

Redouble efforts towards ensuring equitable access to education, healthcare and social protection of the vulnerable communities (Zimbabwe #3);

**Speaker: 60 Algeria ARABIC**

Continue efforts to enhance transparency and combat corruption (Algeria #1);

Take and strengthen measures to protect the rights of persons with disabilities (Algeria #2);

**Speaker: 61 Armenia ENGLISH**

Strengthen efforts to eliminate gender-based violence and harmful practices, particularly female genital mutilation, through enforcement of laws, public awareness, and victim support services (Armenia #1);

Consider ratification of the Optional Protocol Against Torture and designation of National Preventive mechanism to this end (Armenia #2);

**Speaker: 62 Australia ENGLISH**

Guarantee freedoms of expression and assembly for activists, journalists and political opponents, including by lifting the ban on protests and allowing political parties and media outlets to operate (Australia #1);

Fully enforce legislation prohibiting female genital mutilation and child marriage, including by ensuring perpetrators are brought to justice (Australia #2);

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, consistent with having abolished the death penalty (Australia #3);

**Speaker: 63 Belgium FRENCH**

Guarantee the right to freedom of expression and the protection of journalists and human rights defenders by strengthening the legal framework for a pluralistic and independent media space, in consultation with civil society and in compliance with international standards (Belgium #1);

Continue efforts to combat impunity, particularly by ensuring the independence of the judiciary (Belgium #2);

Continue the efforts to eliminate sexual and gender-based violence, in particular female genital mutilation, by raising awareness of the harmful consequences of these practices, including through community-based approaches and inclusion in school curricula (Belgium #3);

**Speaker: 64 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) SPANISH**

Consider ratifying the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Bolivia (Plurinational State of) #1);

Consider the development of a general law against all forms of discrimination (Bolivia (Plurinational State of) #2);

Conduct awareness-raising campaigns to combat stereotypes that affect people and groups in vulnerable situations (Bolivia (Plurinational State of) #3);

Strengthen its plans to combat poverty, particularly by adopting specific measures to benefit those living in rural areas (Bolivia (Plurinational State of) #4);

**Speaker: 65 Botswana ENGLISH**

Ensure effective implementation of amended law on the promotion, protection and advancement of the rights of persons with disabilities, including through public awareness campaigns on the amendments and their consequences (Botswana #1);

Intensify measures to effectively prevent all forms of discrimination against women and girls, significantly in relation to access to land ownership (Botswana #2);

**Speaker: 66 Brazil FRENCH**

Ratify the International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, as well as guarantee fundamental freedoms and the right to participate in public and political life, particularly for political parties and civil society, as the country moves towards the restoration of constitutional order (Brazil #1);

Repeal Article 274 of the Penal Code to decriminalize same-sex relationships and combat hate speech and violence against LGBTQIA+ people (Brazil #2);

**Speaker: 67 Burkina Faso FRENCH**

Continue its efforts in the fight against female genital mutilation (FGM) by establishing and strengthening reporting mechanisms for health professionals involved in the medicalization of FGM, as well as health professionals and law enforcement officers who discourage survivors and their families from filing complaints (Burkina Faso #1);

Continue its efforts in promoting and protecting the rights of vulnerable persons (Burkina Faso #2);

**Speaker: 68 Burundi FRENCH**

Continue and implement the new program aimed at accelerating the abandonment of the practice of female genital mutilation and forced child marriage (Burundi #1);

**Speaker: 69 Cabo Verde FRENCH**

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (Cabo Verde #1);

Take all necessary measures to prevent enforced disappearances, arbitrary detentions, acts of torture, as well as inhuman or degrading treatment, including by the security and defence forces (Cabo Verde #2);

Ensure the protection of human rights defenders from all forms of harassment, intimidation or reprisals (Cabo Verde #3);

**Speaker: 70 Cameroon FRENCH**

Continue to take measures to effectively prevent all forms of discrimination against women and girls, particularly in access to education and work (Cameroon #1);

Implement mechanisms to monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of policies and programs to support persons with disabilities (Cameroon #2);

**Speaker: 71 Canada FRENCH**

Ensure a return to constitutional order with the drafting and adoption of a new constitution that promotes and protects human rights, and hold elections by universal suffrage by the end of 2025 (Canada #1);

Work to accelerate the implementation of laws against female genital mutilation and conduct awareness campaigns against these practices (Canada #2);

Engage in a transparent investigation process into allegations of arbitrary detention and enforced disappearances of members of civil society and the opposition (Canada #3);

**Speaker: 72 Chad FRENCH**

Effectively investigate trafficking in order to prosecute and punish perpetrators (Chad #1);

Create reception centers for victims of trafficking and ensure that they have access to assistance, rehabilitation and reintegration programs (Chad #2);

**Speaker: 73 Chile SPANISH**

Move towards the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (Chile #1);

Consider decriminalizing same-sex sexual relations between consenting adults (Chile #2);

Establish a legal prohibition on discrimination, including discrimination based on sexual orientation, gender identity and sex characteristics (Chile #3);

Guarantee freedom of expression for the media by prohibiting prior censorship (Chile #4);

Strengthen awareness-raising campaigns to end child marriages of girls under 18 (Chile #5);

**Speaker: 74 China CHINESE**

Continue to implement the national development strategy to further improve its people's living standard (China #1);

Promulgate more policies, laws and regulations to enhance the protection of women, children, people with disabilities, the elderly and other groups of concern (China #2);

Increase the investment in education, health care and other public services in rural and remote areas to better promote the basic rights and interests of vulnerable groups (China #3);

Continue to strengthen the constructive dialogue and cooperation with the UN human rights mechanisms to enhance its own capacity building (China #4);

**Speaker: 75 Colombia SPANISH**

Enshrine in the new constitution the right to education for all people without discrimination (Colombia #1);

Reform the independent national human rights institution to align it with the Paris Principles and to be accredited by the Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (Colombia #2);

Significantly increase the budget allocated to the health sector to ensure equitable access to quality maternal and newborn healthcare for all social groups, including rural and marginalized populations (Colombia #3);

Initiate a process aimed at repealing Article 274 of the Penal Code, which penalizes consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex (Colombia #4);

Effectively protect  human rights defenders against all acts of harassment, intimidation and reprisals (Colombia #5);

**Speaker: 76 Congo FRENCH**

Redouble efforts to effectively combat prison overcrowding in order to implement alternative measures to detention (Congo #1);

Reform and diversify vocational and technical training offers, in order to promote the acquisition of the skills needed in the labour market in order to meet the challenges related to the employability of young people (Congo #2);

**Speaker: 77 Côte d'Ivoire FRENCH**

Enact the law on quotas for women in elected positions, and adopt an implementation mechanism (Côte d'Ivoire #1);

Strengthen legislation against the exploitation of children in artisanal mines (Côte d'Ivoire #2);

Take measures to guarantee access to drinking water and sanitation throughout the territory (Côte d'Ivoire #3);

**Speaker: 78 Cuba SPANISH**

Continue strengthening the justice system to combat corruption (Cuba #1);

Continue national efforts to strengthen the national land policy and guarantee access to decent and adequate housing (Cuba #2);

Continue to take measures to prevent and effectively combat abuse, violence and discrimination that harm children's well-being (Cuba #3);

**Speaker: 79 Democratic Republic of the Congo FRENCH**

Finalize the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Democratic Republic of the Congo #1);

Finalize the ratification of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Democratic Republic of the Congo #2);

**Speaker: 80 Dominican Republic SPANISH**

Continue its efforts to ratify remaining international instruments, in particularly those relating to the elimination of discrimination against women and the prevention of torture (Dominican Republic #1);

Strengthen the implementation of comprehensive protection policies for children and adolescents (Dominican Republic #2);

Ensure the integration of a humanitarian approach into climate change policies (Dominican Republic #3);

**Speaker: 81 Costa Rica SPANISH**

Ensure that all national legislation complies with the right to freedom of expression, in particular by reviewing provisions that unduly restrict it and decriminalize defamation to ensure that no one is imprisoned for exercising this right (Costa Rica #1);

Ensure that human rights defenders, journalists and students can carry out their activities in an environment free from intimidation and reprisals (Costa Rica #2);

Strengthen measures to protect and promote women's rights, particularly to eradicate the practice of female genital mutilation (Costa Rica #3);

Create a mechanism to collect data on gender-based violence (Costa Rica #4);

Intensify awareness-raising campaigns to combat all forms of violence against women (Costa Rica #5);

**Speaker: 82 Cyprus ENGLISH**

Ratify the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (Cyprus #1);

Adopt a comprehensive anti-discrimination law, prohibiting discrimination and violence especially against women, the LGBT community, persons living with HIV/AIDS and persons with albinism, and ensure access to effective remedies for victims (Cyprus #2);

Incorporate a human rights-based approach in national poverty reduction strategies including specific measures targeting women and children in rural areas, with specific focus on food insecurity, access to safe drinking water and sanitation (Cyprus #3);

Further strengthen the implementation of the national strategy to combat female genital mutilation (Cyprus #4);

**Speaker: 83 Egypt ARABIC**

Continue efforts to combat violence against women and implement the National Plan to Combat Female Genital Mutilation (Egypt #1);

Continue efforts to combat impunity and strengthen accountability mechanisms and access to justice (Egypt #2);

Strengthen efforts to implement the National Poverty Reduction Strategy (Egypt #3);

**Speaker: 84 Equatorial Guinea SPANISH**

Strengthen measures to protect individuals against enforced disappearances (Equatorial Guinea #1);

Develop laws on all forms of discrimination and violence against women (Equatorial Guinea #2);

Completely eliminate female genital mutilation throughout the entire territory (Equatorial Guinea #3);

**Speaker: 85 Estonia ENGLISH**

Adopt a comprehensive anti-discrimination law, prohibiting discrimination on any grounds (Estonia #1);

Ensure freedom of expression and media freedom, online and offline, including by putting an end to intimidation and arrest of journalists, and restrictions on access to the Internet (Estonia #2);

Ensure universal and equitable access to sexual and reproductive health services and access to affordable, safe and effective contraceptives (Estonia #3);

Decriminalize consensual sexual relations between adults of the same sex (Estonia #4);

Ratify the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (Estonia #5);

**Speaker: 86 Italy ENGLISH**

Consider ratifying and implementing the main international human rights instruments, including the Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance (Italy #1);

Increase efforts to combat all forms of discrimination and violence against women, including female genital mutilation, and improve the legal and social status of women, with particular attention to girls (Italy #2);

Adopt all necessary measures to protect children and ensure access to quality education for all, without discrimination (Italy #3);

Repeal article 274 of the Criminal Code, which criminalizes consensual same-sex sexual conduct (Italy #4);

Adopt all measures to protect the rights to freedom of expression and association, in particular to put an end to the violence perpetrated against protesters (Italy #5);

**Speaker: 87 India ENGLISH**

Continue its efforts for poverty alleviation and generation of employment particularly for youth and women (India #1);

Continue taking measures to combat gender-based violence (India #2);

Continue its efforts for elimination of harmful practices such as forced marriage and female genital mutilation (India #3);

Continue taking measures for environmental protection and adaptation to climate change (India #4);