

Check against delivery**Italian intervention**

**UPR – Libya
13 May 2015**

Thank you, Mr. President.

We welcome the distinguished delegation of Libya, and thank them for their presentation and report.

Recalling the primary responsibility of government authorities to protect their populations and ensure the respect of human rights and fundamental freedoms, Italy remains committed to supporting the efforts of the Libyan people to take forward the democratic transition and restart the reconstruction of the country. The draft agreement SRSG Leon presented to the parties on April 27th is an important step toward forming a national unity government able to stabilize the country and fight against terrorism. We appeal to all Libyan interlocutors to seize this opportunity, answering constructively with the aim of achieving an urgent compromise. A unity government will be a crucial step to improve the respect of human rights and fundamental freedoms in Libya.

Italy would like to make the following recommendations:

- To accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, as well as to the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol.
- Expressing serious concern about the escalation of violence against civilians, to strengthen efforts to investigate all allegations of torture, summary executions, enforced disappearance and other abuses, and to bring those responsible to justice.
- To introduce a moratorium on capital executions, with a view to fully abolishing the death penalty.

I thank you.